

Code 49

Specification for Barcode Symbology

1.0 Introduction

Conventional bar code symbols represent information in a single row of variable width bars and spaces. Most bar code applications are well served by one of these conventional symbologies.

Code 49 is a multi-row symbology. Multi-row symbologies are useful in applications where a large amount of data needs to be encoded in a small area and where a conventional bar code symbol cannot be applied.

Code 49 is a multi-row, continuous, variable length symbology encoding the full ASCII 128-character set. Each row is composed of 18 bars and 17 spaces. There are between 2 and 8 adjacent rows, each divided by a separator bar. Each row contains a row number, and the last row contains information indicating how many rows there are in the symbol. The main characteristics of Code 49 are presented in Table 1.

2.0 Symbol Description

2.1 Symbol Structure

Each Code 49 symbol consists of 2 to 8 rows. Each row consists of a leading quiet zone, a start pattern, 4 symbol characters encoding 8 code characters (the last code character is a row check character), a stop pattern, and a trailing quiet zone.

Rows are separated from each other by a 1-module high separator bar. The top and bottom of the symbol also have separator bars which extend to the ends of the quiet zones. Figure 1 illustrates a Code 49 symbol encoding the data "MULTIPLE ROWS IN CODE 49".

2.1.1 Symbol and Code Characters

Each row contains four symbol characters each with 16 modules forming 4 bars and 4 spaces. Each bar or space may be 1 to 6 modules wide. Each symbol character begins with a bar and ends with a space. Figure 2 illustrates a typical row, including the start and stop patterns.

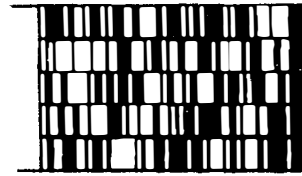


Figure 1
Code 49 Symbol Encoding
"MULTIPLE ROWS IN CODE 49"

Encodable Character Set:.....	All 128 ASCII Characters
	3 Non-Data Function Characters
	2 Shift Characters
	1 Pad/Numeric Shift
Code Type.....	Multi-Row, Continuous
Row Self-Checking.....	Yes
Symbol Self-Checking.....	Yes
Symbol Width.....	81X with Quiet Zones
Symbol Height.....	Variable (2 to 8 rows)
Bidirectional Decoding.....	Yes
Number of Required Symbol Check Characters....	2 or 3
Smallest Nominal Element.....	0.0075 inch (0.191 mm)
Data Capacity.....	2 row symbol
	9 alphanumeric, 15 numeric
	8 row symbol
	49 alphanumeric, 81 numeric

Table 1
Characteristics of Code 49

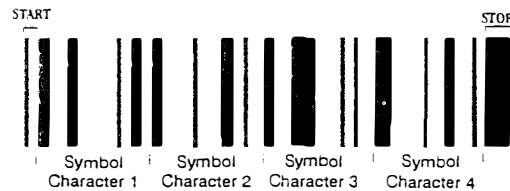


Figure 2
Code 49 Symbol Row

Each symbol character encodes two code characters from a set of 49 code characters. Each code character has a value between 0 to 48. (See Section 2.2 for a description of how code characters represent data.)

The symbol character value (W) is equal to the value of the second code character (C_2) plus 49 times the value of the first code character (C_1). Each symbol character can have a value from 0 to 2400.

$$W = 49C_1 + C_2$$

Formula 1
Symbol Character Value

Each symbol character can be encoded in either even or odd parity. Symbol character parity is based on the sum of the modules in the bars. If the sum of the bar modules is even, the symbol character has even parity; if odd, parity is odd. The symbol character values and corresponding bar and space module counts are given in Appendix F.

The individual rows are uniquely identified by the parity of the symbol characters within the row, as shown in Table 2.

	Symbol Character			
	W1	W2	W3	W4
Row 1	odd	even	even	odd
Row 2	even	odd	even	odd
Row 3	odd	odd	even	even
Row 4	even	even	odd	odd
Row 5	odd	even	odd	even
Row 6	even	odd	odd	even
Row 7	odd	odd	odd	odd
Last Row	even	even	even	even

Table 2
Row Parity Pattern for Code 49 Symbols

Regardless of the number of rows in the symbol, the last row is always encoded with even parity symbol characters.

The code characters encoded in a Code 49 symbol can be described in matrix notation as shown in Table 3. For example, C_{11} and C_{12} are the first and second code characters in the first symbol character in Row 1. C_{13} and C_{14} are the first and second code characters in the second symbol character in Row 1.

	W1		W2		W3		W4	
Row 1	C_{11}	C_{12}	C_{13}	C_{14}	C_{15}	C_{16}	C_{17}	C_{18}
Row 2	C_{21}	C_{22}	C_{23}	C_{24}	C_{25}	C_{26}	C_{27}	C_{28}
...								
Row r	C_{r1}	C_{r2}	C_{r3}	C_{r4}	C_{r5}	C_{r6}	C_{r7}	C_{r8}

Table 3
Code 49 Code Character Matrix

In Table 3, r represents the last row in the symbol and has a value between 2 and 8.

2.1.2 Row Check Characters

The last code character in every row is equal to the modulo 49 sum of the other 7 code characters in the row.

2.1.3 Row Count and Mode Character

C_{r7} defines the number of rows in the symbol and the starting mode of the symbol. C_{r7} is calculated as follows:

$$C_{r7} = 7(r-2) + M, \text{ where}$$

r is the number of rows
 M is the starting mode

M has a value from 0 to 6 and is defined in Section 2.2.1.

2.1.4 Symbol Check Characters

The symbol characters can be shown in a matrix notation, as illustrated in Table 4.

Symbols with 6 or less rows have two overall symbol check characters, W_{r3} and W_{r2} . Symbols with 7 or 8 rows have an additional symbol check character, W_{r1} .

Check characters W_{r3} , W_{r2} and W_{r1} are weighted check sums, calculated as illustrated in Formula 2.

W_{11}	W_{12}	W_{13}	W_{14}
W_{21}	W_{22}	W_{23}	W_{24}
\vdots			
W_{r1}	W_{r2}	W_{r3}	W_{r4}

Table 4
Code 49 Symbol Character Notation
(Matrix Format)

$$W_{r1} = (Z_{00}C_{r7} + \sum_{i=1}^{r-1} \sum_{j=1}^4 Z_{ij}W_{ij}) \text{MOD } 2401$$

$$W_{r2} = (Y_{00}C_{r7} + \sum_{i=1}^{r-1} \sum_{j=1}^4 Y_{ij}W_{ij} + Y_{r1}W_{r1}) \text{MOD } 2401$$

$$W_{r3} = (X_{00}C_{r7} + \sum_{i=1}^{r-1} \sum_{j=1}^4 X_{ij}W_{ij} + X_{r1}W_{r1} + X_{r2}W_{r2}) \text{MOD } 2401$$

Formula 2
Symbol Check Character Calculation

In Formula 2, X_{ij} , Y_{ij} and Z_{ij} are weighting factors from Table 5.

2.1.5 Start and Stop Patterns

The start and stop pattern is used to identify the leading and trailing ends of the bar code symbol. Code 49 has unique start and stop patterns which identify the nominal beginning and end of the symbol row, allowing it to be bidirectionally scanned.

The start pattern consists of a bar 1 module wide followed by a space 1 module wide. The stop pattern consists of a bar 4 modules wide.

Row i	Col j	X_{ij}	Y_{ij}	Z_{ij}
0	0	20	16	38
1	1	1	9	31
1	2	9	31	26
1	3	31	26	2
1	4	26	2	12
2	1	2	12	17
2	2	12	17	23
2	3	17	23	37
2	4	23	37	18
3	1	37	18	22
3	2	18	22	6
3	3	22	6	27
3	4	6	27	44
4	1	27	44	15
4	2	44	15	43
4	3	15	43	39
4	4	43	39	11
5	1	39	11	13
5	2	11	13	5
5	3	13	5	41
5	4	5	41	33
6	1	41	33	36
6	2	33	36	8
6	3	36	8	4
6	4	8	4	32
7	1	4	32	3
7	2	32	3	19
7	3	3	19	40
7	4	19	40	25
8	1	40	25	29
8	2	25	29	10
8	3	29	10	24
8	4	10	24	30

Table 5
Check Character Weighting Values

2.2 Data Encodation

Data can be encoded with three different methods. These methods are alphanumeric, numeric-only and full ASCII!

2.2.1 Alphanumeric Encodation Method

In alphanumeric encodation, every code character represents a single data character or special character. Table 6 defines this encodation.

Code Character	Code Value	Character	Code Value	Character
	0	0	25	P
	1	1	26	Q
	2	2	27	R
	3	3	28	S
	4	4	29	T
	5	5	30	U
	6	6	31	V
	7	7	32	W
	8	8	33	X
	9	9	34	Y
	10	A	35	Z
	11	B	36	-
	12	C	37	.
	13	D	38	space
	14	E	39	\$
	15	F	40	/
	16	G	41	+
	17	H	42	%
	18	I	43	S1 (Shift 1)
	19	J	44	S2 (Shift 2)
	20	K	45	FNC 1 (Function 1)
	21	L	46	FNC 2 (Function 2)
	22	M	47	FNC 3 (Function 3)
	23	N	48	<NS> (numeric shift)
	24	O		

Table 6
CODE 49 Code Character Set

NOTE: The complete encodation pattern of the 16 modules which comprise each symbol character is found in Appendix F.

Alphanumeric encodation includes six non-data characters: Shift 1, Shift 2, FNC 1, FNC 2, FNC 3 and <NS>.

Shift 1 and Shift 2 are used as the first character in a code character pair to define full-ASCII characters as shown in Table 7.

Special meaning has been assigned to the use of FNC 1 or FNC 2 in a symbol:

- FNC 1 - Alternate Symbol Type Identifier
- FNC 2 - Field Separator
- FNC 3 - Reserved

The use of the FNC 1 character as the first code character in the first symbol character is reserved for use by the Uniform Code Council and International Article Numbering Association. This use of FNC 1 will cause the reader to transmit a symbology identifier prefix of JT1 if the symbology prefix is enabled in the reader. (See section 2.4.2.) Readers should allow Code 49 with FNC 1 in the first position to be enabled separately from normal Code 49 symbols.

The FNC 2 character is used to separate two adjacent fields of data in a Code 49 symbol. This allows a single Code 49 symbol to contain several different variable length data fields. The reader should treat the data encoded before and after this character as if they came from separate symbols (i.e., each field should be stored or transmitted with its own prefix and suffix characters).

If the FNC 2 character is in the first data character position, it will cause the reader to transmit a symbology identifier prefix option of JT4 (if the symbology identifier prefix is enabled in the reader). This can be used to designate another industry specific Code 49 symbol similar to FNC 1.

The numeric shift <NS> character has two functions. Whenever the numeric shift character is encountered within the code characters encoding data, it serves to toggle between Alphanumeric encodation and Numeric encodation. When one or more numeric shifts appear immediately preceding the symbol check characters, they are pad characters and do not represent data.

2.2.2 Numeric Encodation Method

Long sequences of numeric digits can be compressed through the use of the Numeric encodation method.

When using the Numeric encodation method, five digits are represented as three code characters, using the subset of code characters 0 through 47. If C_1 , C_2 , and C_3 represent the three code characters, the encoded Numeric value is equal to $48^2C_1 + 48C_2 + C_3$.

Whenever the number of digits to be encoded is a multiple of 5 plus 1, the last digit is represented by a single code character from Table 6.

ASCII	CODE 49	ASCII	CODE 49	ASCII	CODE 49	ASCII	CODE 49
Null	S1 Sp	Space	Sp	@	S2 6	`	S2 .
SOH	S1 A	!	S1 6	A	A	a	S2 A
STX	S1 B	"	S1 7	B	B	b	S2 B
ETX	S1 C	#	S1 8	C	C	c	S2 C
EOT	S1 D	\$	\$	D	D	d	S2 D
ENQ	S1 E	%	%	E	E	e	S2 E
ACK	S1 F	&	S1 9	F	F	f	S2 F
BEL	S1 G	'	S1 0	G	G	g	S2 G
BS	S1 H	(	S1 -	H	H	h	S2 H
HT	S1 I	)	S1 .	I	I	i	S2 I
LF	S1 J	*	S1 \$	J	J	j	S2 J
VT	S1 K	+	+	K	K	k	S2 K
FF	S1 L	,	S1 /	L	L	l	S2 L
CR	S1 M	-	-	M	M	m	S2 M
SO	S1 N	.	.	N	N	n	S2 N
SI	S1 O	/	/	O	O	o	S2 O
DLE	S1 P	0	0	P	P	p	S2 P
DC1	S1 Q	1	1	Q	Q	q	S2 Q
DC2	S1 R	2	2	R	R	r	S2 R
DC3	S1 S	3	3	S	S	s	S2 S
DC4	S1 T	4	4	T	T	t	S2 T
NAK	S1 U	5	5	U	U	u	S2 U
SYN	S1 V	6	6	V	V	v	S2 V
ETB	S1 W	7	7	W	W	w	S2 W
CAN	S1 X	8	8	X	X	x	S2 X
EM	S1 Y	9	9	Y	Y	y	S2 Y
SUB	S1 Z	:	S1 +	Z	Z	z	S2 Z
ESC	S1 1	;	S2 1	[	S2 7	{	S2 \$
FS	S1 2	<	S2 2	\	S2 8	|	S2 /
GS	S1 3	=	S2 3	]	S2 9	}	S2 +
RS	S1 4	>	S2 4	^	S2 0	(tilde)	S2 %
US	S1 5	?	S2 5	_	S2 -	DEL	S2 Sp

- Notes:
1. Shift 1 is represented by S1
 2. Shift 2 is represented by S2
 3. The combination S1 % is not used, but is reserved for future use as an additional function code.

Table 7
Code 49 ASCII Chart

Whenever the number of digits to be encoded is a multiple of 5 plus 3, the last 3 digits are represented by two code characters where the three digit number is equal to $48C_1 + C_2$.

Whenever the total number of digits to be encoded is a multiple of 5 plus 4, the last 4 digits are represented by 3 characters, where where $48^2C_1 + 48C_2 + C_3 = 100,000$ plus the four digits to be represented.

Whenever the total number of digits to be encoded is a multiple of 5 plus 2, the last 7 digits are considered to be 4 followed by 3, and are represented by 3 and 2 characters as shown previously.

Examples:

In the following examples, the numeric data on the left are encoded by the code character values on the right.

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1) 12345 | 5,17,9 |
| 2) 123456 | 5,17,9,6 |
| 3) 12345678 | 5,17,9,14,6 |
| 4) 123456789 | 5,17,9,46,16,37 |
| 5) 1234567 | 43,45,2,11,39 |

In example 1 above, the calculation is $5 \times 48^2 + 17 \times 48 + 9 = 12345$.

2.2.3 Full ASCII Encodation Method

ASCII characters beyond the basic alphanumeric data character set are encoded as a code character pair where the first character of the pair is either a Shift 1 or a Shift 2 character. Table 7 describes the encodation of the full ASCII character set.

2.3 Starting Modes

Starting mode values are listed in Table 8.

2.3.1 Regular Alphanumeric Mode

Mode 0 indicates that the symbol starts with alphanumeric encodation.

2.3.2 Concatenate Alphanumeric Mode

Mode 1 indicates that the symbol starts with alphanumeric encodation and that the data from the symbol is to be concatenated.

If a Code 49 symbol starts in Mode 1, the reader appends the information to a storage buffer (data not transmitted). The operation continues for all successive symbols starting in Mode 1, with

<u>M</u>	<u>Starting Mode</u>
0	Alphanumeric Mode
1	Concatenate Alphanumeric Mode
2	Numeric Mode
3	Group Alphanumeric Mode
4	Alphanumeric Mode, Shift 1
5	Alphanumeric Mode, Shift 2
6	Reserved

Table 8
Starting Mode Values for Code 49

messages being added to the end of previously stored messages. When a symbol is read which is not in Mode 1 or the concatenation event is separately concluded by a reader command, the contents are appended to the buffer, the entire buffer is transmitted, and the buffer is cleared.

2.3.3 Numeric Mode

Mode 2 indicates that the symbol starts with numeric encodation.

2.3.4 Group Alphanumeric Mode

Mode 3 indicates that the symbol starts in alphanumeric encodation and is to be concatenated using the group method.

Symbols which start in Mode 3 provide a more strongly controlled form of concatenation. It allows multiple symbols to be concatenated into a single message, retaining data in the correct order, regardless of scanning sequence.

Each symbol to be included in the Group concatenation is printed with Starting Mode 3. The first data character indicates how many symbols are in the group and that symbol's sequential number according to Table 9. The maximum number of symbols in a group is 9.

For example, if the first code character of a Mode 3 symbol is 25 then the symbol is the fifth symbol in a group of seven.

The following example illustrates Group Mode. Consider the text:

CODE 49 IS A MULTI-ROW, CONTINUOUS,
VARIABLE LENGTH SYMBOLOGY ENCODING
THE FULL ASCII 128-CHARACTER SET. EACH
ROW CONTAINS 18 BARS.

Encoding this text in Group Mode produces three Code 49 symbols with data characters arranged as follows:

Symbol Number	Group Size	First Code Character	
		Value	Data
1	2	1	1
2	2	2	2
1	3	3	3
2	3	4	4
3	3	5	5
1	4	6	6
2	4	7	7
3	4	8	8
4	4	9	9
1	5	10	A
2	5	11	B
3	5	12	C
4	5	13	D
5	5	14	E
1	6	15	F
2	6	16	G
3	6	17	H
4	6	18	I
5	6	19	J
6	6	20	K
1	7	21	L
2	7	22	M
3	7	23	N
4	7	24	O
5	7	25	P
6	7	26	Q
7	7	27	R
1	8	28	S
2	8	29	T
3	8	30	U
4	8	31	V
5	8	32	W
6	8	33	X
7	8	34	Y
8	8	35	Z
1	9	36	-
2	9	37	.
3	9	38	space
4	9	39	\$
5	9	40	/
6	9	41	+
7	9	42	%
8	9	43	Shift 1
9	9	44	Shift 2

Table 9
Mode 3 First Character

```

Mode=3  3 C O D E 4
        9 I S A
        M U L T I - R
        O W , C O N S
        T I N U O U S
        , V A R I A
        B L E L E N

Mode=3  4 G T H S Y
        M B O L O G Y
        E N C O D I
        N G T H E
        F U L L A S
        C I I 1 2 8
        - C H A R A C

Mode=3  5 T E R S E
        T . E A C
        H R O W C
        O N T A I N S
        S 1 8 B A R
    
```

The above symbols could be scanned in any order. If all three symbols decode properly, the reader will output the data in proper sequence.

2.3.5 Alphanumeric Mode, Shift 1

In Mode 4, the symbol starts with alphanumeric encodation with an implied Shift 1 character.

2.3.6 Alphanumeric Mode, Shift 2

In Mode 5, the symbol starts with alphanumeric encodation with an implied Shift 2 character.

2.3.7 Symbol Example

The steps involved in encoding the data "EXAMPLE 2" are as follows:

- 1) Determine the character values for the first row.

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 E = 14 & C_{11} & \\
 X = 33 & C_{12} & \left. \vphantom{\begin{array}{l} E \\ X \\ A \\ M \\ P \\ L \\ E \end{array}} \right\} W_1 \\
 A = 10 & C_{13} & \\
 M = 22 & C_{14} & \left. \vphantom{\begin{array}{l} A \\ M \\ P \\ L \\ E \end{array}} \right\} W_2 \\
 P = 25 & C_{15} & \\
 L = 21 & C_{16} & \left. \vphantom{\begin{array}{l} P \\ L \\ E \end{array}} \right\} W_3 \\
 E = 14 & C_{17} &
 \end{array}$$

2) Determine the check character for Row 1:

$$C_{18} = 139 \text{ MOD } 49 = 41$$

3) The data character values for the second row are:

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{space} = 38 \\ 2 = 2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} C_{21} \\ C_{22} \end{array} \quad] W_{21}$$

In this example, the data message fits exactly into a two row symbol. If a message does not fill all of the available character positions, it is "padded out" using trailing <NS> characters.

4) This is a regular, alphanumeric two-row symbol, therefore

$$C_{27} = 7(2-2) + 0 = 0$$

5) Calculate the symbol character values:

$$\begin{array}{l} 14 \times 49 + 33 = 719 \\ 10 \times 49 + 22 = 512 \\ 25 \times 49 + 21 = 1246 \\ 14 \times 49 + 41 = 727 \\ 38 \times 49 + 2 = 1864 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} W_{11} \\ W_{12} \\ W_{13} \\ W_{14} \\ W_{21} \end{array}$$

6) Calculate the symbol check characters:

$$W_{22} = [(16 \times 0) + (9 \times 719) + (31 \times 512) + (26 \times 1246) + (2 \times 727) + (12 \times 1864)] \text{ MOD } 2401 = (78,561) \text{ MOD } 2401 = 1729$$

$$W_{23} = [(20 \times 0) + (1 \times 719) + (9 \times 512) + (31 \times 1246) + (26 \times 727) + (2 \times 1864) + (12 \times 1729)] \text{ MOD } 2401 = (87,331) \text{ MOD } 2401 = 895$$

7) Symbol check characters W_{22} and W_{23} are broken into their components:

$$\begin{array}{l} W_{22} = 1729 = 49 \times 35 + 14 \\ W_{23} = 895 = 49 \times 18 + 13 \end{array}$$

8) Calculate the check character for the second row:

$$C_{28} = (38+2+35+14+18+13+0) \text{ MOD } 49 = 22$$

9) Calculate the final symbol character:

$$0 \times 49 + 22 = 22 \quad W_{24}$$

10) The matrix of code characters is:

14	33	10	22	25	21	14	41
38	2	35	14	18	13	0	22

11) The matrix of symbol characters is:

719	512	1246	727
1864	1729	895	22

12) The matrix of symbol character parities is:

odd	even	even	odd
even	even	even	even

13) Appendix F is then used to determine the actual bar and space patterns, which are printed in a complete Code 49 symbol as follows in Figure 3.



Figure 3
Code 49 Symbol
Encoding the Data "EXAMPLE 2"

2.4 Transmitted Data

2.4.1 Data Characters

All decoded characters are included in the data transmission. The Mode Character, Numeric Shift, Function, Shift Characters and Check Characters are not transmitted.

2.4.2 Symbology Identifier Prefix

A symbology identifier prefix may be transmitted by the reader to identify the symbology read and any options. For Code 49, the symbology identifiers are:

]T0	No special characters in first or second data character positions
]T1	FNC 1 in first data character position
]T2	FNC 1 in second data character position
]T4	FNC 2 in first data character position

A complete set of symbology identifiers for all symbologies is available from AIM.

3.0 Dimensions and Tolerances

3.1 Measurement Conditions

Implicit in the measurement of code element width is the measurement which locates the boundary between the light and dark elements of the code. In order to allow for measurements to be made in the presence of edge roughness, spots and voids, the boundary is defined as the position of the center of a circular sample aperture no larger than $0.8X$ when the apparent reflectance of the sample viewed through the aperture is exactly half way between the maximum and minimum reflectance values obtained by that aperture on the adjacent bar and space. X is the nominal width of a narrow element.

3.2 X Dimension

Code 49 may be printed at various densities to accommodate a variety of printing and scanning processes. The significant dimensional parameter is X , the nominal width of a module. One module is the nominal width of the narrowest bars and spaces.

The minimum standard X dimension used is 0.0075 inches (0.191 mm). This limit reflects the current technology for a range of standard scanning devices. (See Appendix E for non-standard X dimensions.)

3.3 Minimum Bar Height

A minimum bar height of $8X$ is recommended for ease of scanning with linear scanners.

3.4 Quiet Zones

The quiet zones are areas that are free and clear of all printing preceding the start pattern and following the stop pattern.

The minimum quiet zone is ten modules adjacent to the start pattern and one module adjacent to the stop pattern. Where space permits, a ten module quiet zone adjacent to the stop pattern is recommended.

3.5 Dimensional Tolerances

The various processes used to prepare bar code symbols have a limited capacity to produce the bars and spaces with widths which precisely match the ideal symbol. Bar code reading systems are designed to read imperfect symbols to the extent that practical algorithms permit. Appendix B describes the reference decode algorithm used in the derivation of the error tolerances given below.

Three sets of measurements are required to determine the tolerances for every symbol character. The bar measurement applies to the start and stop patterns.

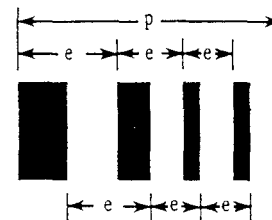


Figure 4
Symbol Character Measurements

The symbol character to symbol character tolerance, t_p , is the maximum amount the total width of the character, p , can vary from its nominal dimension. See Figure 4.

The bar or space tolerance, t_b , is the maximum amount any of the bar widths and space widths may vary from its nominal dimension.

The edge to edge tolerance, t_e , is the maximum amount any of the six indicated dimensions (e) may vary from their nominal dimensions. These six dimensions are measured from the leading edge of a bar to the leading edge of the following bar, or the trailing edge of a bar to the trailing edge of the following bar.

The value of tolerances t_b , t_e , and t_p are defined as:

$$\begin{aligned}t_b &= \pm 0.40X - 0.0005 \text{ inches (0.013 mm)} \\t_e &= \pm 0.20X \\t_p &= \pm 0.20X\end{aligned}$$

where:

X is the nominal minimum dimension.

Table 10 lists the calculated tolerances for various X dimensions.

These tolerances are represented graphically in Figure 5.

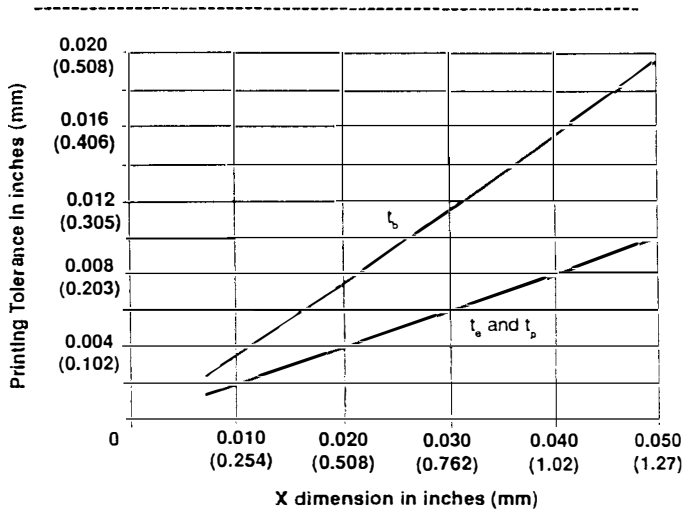


Figure 5

Code 49 Tolerance Values
Graph

X	t_b	t_e	t_p
7.5	2.5	1.5	1.5
8.0	2.7	1.6	1.6
9.0	3.1	1.8	1.8
10.0	3.5	2.0	2.0
12.0	4.3	2.4	2.4
14.0	5.1	2.8	2.8
17.0	6.3	3.4	3.4
20.0	7.5	4.0	4.0
30.0	11.5	6.0	6.0
40.0	15.5	8.0	8.0
50.0	19.5	10.0	10.0

X is nominal module width

t_b is bar or space tolerance

t_e is edge to edge tolerance

t_p is symbol character to symbol character tolerance

All measurements are in 0.001 inch

Table 10
Tolerance Values

3.6 Symbol Size

3.6.1 Symbol Width

The overall width of a symbol is equal to 81X, including quiet zones. This is the sum of the 10 X minimum left quiet zone, the 70X bars and spaces and the 1X minimum right quiet zone.

3.6.2 Symbol Height

The overall "height" of a symbol is a function of X, the bar height, and the number of rows, as follows:

$$H = ((h+g)r+g)X$$

where:

H = height of the symbol

h = height of the individual bars
(in multiples of X)

r = number of rows (2 to 8)

g = height of separator bar
(in multiples of X)

4.0 Optical Specification

4.1 Introduction and Summary

The optical characteristics of the printed bar code symbols can vary substantially because of the varied processes which may be used to produce them. It is necessary that certain optical properties be maintained within acceptable limits if the reading process is to be reliable. In particular, this specification describes the reflectance characteristics of the bar and space elements within the symbol and the spectral band to be used by the reflectance measurement equipment.

The reflectance specifications have been designed so that a sufficiently discernible difference in reflectance exists between spaces and bars. The difference must be at least 37.5 percentage points for symbols with an X dimension of less than 0.040 inches (1.02 mm) and at least 20 percentage points for symbols with an X dimension of 0.040 inches (1.02 mm) or larger. Bar reflectance must always be less than 30 percent and space reflectance more than 25

percent.

Finally, this specification limits the amount of noise, that is, the reflectance variation, which can be tolerated within a bar or space and across the entire symbol. Noise can be caused by such printing defects as spots and voids, non-uniformity in the substrate material, or the show-through of patterns under a substrate which is not adequately opaque. Reflectance variation within the bars or spaces must be limited to be no greater than one-quarter the minimum reflectance difference between bars and spaces. In other words, the noise within one symbol element cannot exceed 25 percent of the minimum signal amplitude obtained between bars and spaces. Across an entire symbol, the reflectance of either the set of bars or the set of spaces can not vary any more than one-half the minimum reflectance difference between bars and spaces. The combined noise from all optical sources must not cause these limits to be exceeded.

A more detailed presentation of the optical specifications is given in the sections which follow. Measurements have been defined in a manner which in many respects parallels the operation of most bar code reading systems.

4.2 Measurement Conditions

4.2.1 Spectral Band

All AIM USS symbols must satisfy the minimum reflectance specification cited below for the spectral band centered at 633 nanometres in the visible spectrum. Measurements shall be made with a system having its peak response at 633 nanometres \pm 5 percent and having a half-power band width no greater than 120 nanometres (in which there are no secondary peaks). Among possible source-filter-photodetector combinations which can be used are those employing a He-Ne laser, appropriate red LED's or alternatively the CIE Source A illuminant (incandescent source) along with an S-4 response photodetector and a Wratten 26 red filter.

Appendix E includes a discussion of systems which are designed to operate in spectral bands other than the 633 nanometer band.

4.2.2 Diffuse Reflectance Measurements of Bars and Spaces

The diffuse reflectance of a surface is defined to be the ratio of the diffusely reflected radiation from the surface to that reflected from a specially prepared Magnesium Oxide or Barium Sulfate standard that is measured under the same illuminating and viewing conditions. Standard viewing conditions require the viewing and illuminating axes to be separated by 45 degrees with one of the axes positioned normal to the sample surface. In order to reject specular reflections, the aperture of the viewing and illuminating system should subtend an angle no greater than 15 degrees measured from the sample surface.

Either the light source or the receiver must restrict the sample field to an area equal to a circle of diameter $0.8X$, where X is the width of a narrow element of the bar code, or as specified in an application standard. The other optical path must have a field of view on the sample large enough to include a circle of diameter $8X$ or more, centered on the $0.8X$ diameter circle defined above. The two alternatives represent either flood illumination with sample area viewing defined as the receiver or illuminant sampling of the area as with a focused light source and wide area viewing.

4.3 Essential Bar Code Measurements

4.3.1 Measurement Conditions

The reflectance specifications given below are based upon signal-to-noise requirements for the reliable decoding of a symbol by a bar code reader. The signal is the reflectance difference between a bar and a space. Noise is any variation in reflectance caused by gradations in the ink or substrate material. Spots and voids in the symbol and the show-through of a pattern underlying a label with low opacity can also contribute to noise in bar and space reflectance values. It is essential, therefore, that a symbol be sampled adequately and that conditions under which an underlying dark surface or pattern may affect the symbol quality be included in the measurement process. The net effect of all noise contributing factors must not cause the symbol reflectance measurements to fall outside the stated specifications.

4.3.2 Reflectance Measurements

Figure 6 depicts the bar code reflectance measurement process and in graphical form shows the key measurement parameters required to describe the quality of the bar code symbol. Figure 6a indicates the position of the sample aperture on a bar code image in which reflectance measurements are made. Note that all sample reflectance measurements are made with the sampling aperture confined within the area of a space or bar. No reflectance measurements are made with the aperture positioned across the edge of a bar and space as defined in Section 3.1 above. A plot of the reflectance measurements is shown in Figure 6b along with annotations describing the essential bar code reflectance parameters. On the left are indicated the maximum space reflectance R_S (MAX), the minimum space reflectance R_S (MIN), and the maximum bar reflectance R_B (MIN), obtained over all samples. On the right are indicated the ranges of reflectance ΔR_E obtained from a typical space and a typical bar element.

density labels on darker backgrounds.

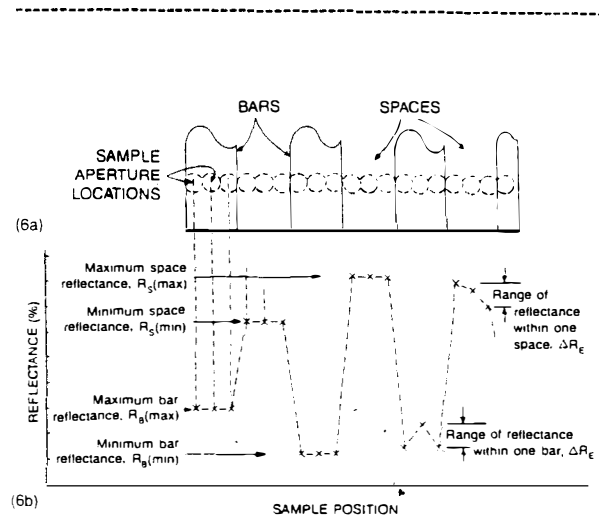


Figure 6
Bar Code Reflectance Measurements

4.4 Reflectance Specifications

The reflectance characteristics of AIM USS symbols must comply with the following specification:

4.4.1 Minimum Bar Reflectance (R_B)

$R_B(\text{MAX}) < 30$ percent

4.4.2 Minimum Space Reflectance (R_S)

$R_S(\text{MIN}) > 25$ percent

4.4.3 Minimum Bar-Space Reflectance Difference, MRD

The difference in reflectivity between the lightest bar and the darkest space is called MRD (Minimum Reflectance Difference). In other words,

$$\text{MRD} = R_S(\text{MIN}) - R_B(\text{MAX}).$$

The minimum value of MRD is:

$\text{MRD} \geq 37.5$ percent for $X < 0.040$ inches (1.02 mm)

$\text{MRD} \geq 20.0$ percent for $X \geq 0.040$ inches (1.02 mm)

The special provisions for symbols with $X \geq 0.040$ inches (1.02 mm) have been made in order to accommodate the printing of lower

4.4.4 Element Uniformity

4.4.4.1 Maximum variation in reflectance of a single element, ΔR_E (MAX)

The maximum permissible variation in the reflectance measurements made across one bar or space element cannot exceed one quarter of the MRD defined in 4.4.3;

$$\Delta R_E(\text{MAX}) \text{ across one element} \leq 0.25 \text{ MRD}$$

4.4.4.2 Maximum variation in reflectance of spaces across entire symbol, ΔR_S (MAX)

The maximum permissible variation in the reflectance across all spaces is one-half of the minimum bar-space reflectance difference as defined in 4.4.3;

$$\Delta R_S(\text{MAX}) = R_S(\text{MAX}) - R_S(\text{MIN}) \leq 0.5 \text{ MRD}$$

4.4.4.3 Maximum variation in the reflectance of bars across entire symbol, ΔR_B (MAX)

The maximum permissible variation in the reflectance across all bars is one-half the actual measured value of the minimum bar-space reflectance difference as defined in 4.4.3 above;

$$\Delta R_B(\text{MAX}) = R_B(\text{MAX}) - R_B(\text{MIN}) \leq 0.5 \text{ MRD}$$

Appendix A

Glossary of Terms

AIM — Automatic Identification Manufacturers, Inc. The publishers of this document.

Alignment — In an automatic identification system, the relative position and orientation of a scanner to the symbol.

Alphanumeric — The character set which contains letters, numbers and may contain other characters such as punctuation marks or control characters.

ANSI — The American National Standards Institute--nee United States of America Standards Institute (USASI)--is a non-governmental organization responsible for the development of voluntary industry standards.

Aperture — The opening in an optical system (scanner) implemented by a physical baffle that establishes the field of view.

ASCII — The character set and code described in American National Standard Code for Information Interchange, ANSI X3.4-1977. Each ASCII character is encoded with 7-bits (8 bits including parity check). The ASCII character set is used for information interchange between data processing systems, communication systems and associated equipment. The ASCII set consists of both control and printing characters.

Aspect Ratio — In a bar code symbol, the ratio of bar height to symbol length.

Autodiscrimination — The ability of bar code reading equipment to recognize and correctly decode more than one symbology.

Background — The spaces, quiet zones and area surrounding a printed symbol.

Bar — The darker element of a printed bar code symbol.

Bar Code — An automatic identification technology which encodes information into an array of varying width parallel rectangular bars and spaces.

Bar Code Character — See "Character, Symbol"

Bar Code Density — The number of data characters which can be represented in a linear unit of measure. Bar code density is often expressed in characters per

inch (CPI).

Bar Code Label — A label which carries a bar code symbol and is suitable to be affixed to an article.

Bar Code Reader — A device used to read a bar code symbol.

Bar Code Symbol — See "Symbol".

Bar Height — See "Bar Length".

Bar Length — The bar dimension perpendicular to the bar width. Also called height.

Bar Width — The thickness of a bar measured from the edge closest to the symbol start character to the trailing edge of the same bar.

Bar Width Reduction — Reduction of the nominal bar width dimension of film masters or printing plates to compensate for systematic errors in some printing processes.

Bidirectional — A bar code symbol capable of being read successfully independent of scanning direction.

Bidirectional Read — See "Bidirectional".

Binary — The number system that uses only 1's and 0's.

Bit — An abbreviation for "binary digit". A single element (0 or 1) in a binary number.

Centerline — The vertical axis around which character elements are located for letters, numerals, or symbols.

Character

1. Code Character — in Code 49, one of two data characters which make up a symbol character. In Code 128 and Code 16K, characters used to change Code Sets.
2. Data Character — a letter, digit or other symbol which is a member of the ASCII character set.
3. Human Readable Character — the letter(s), digit(s) or other symbol associated with a specific symbol character(s) and printed along with the bar code symbol.
4. Symbol Character — a unique bar and/or space pattern which is defined for that symbology. There is not necessarily a one-to-one or unique correlation between symbol characters and data characters. Symbol characters may have a unique associated symbol value.

Character Self-Checking — the feature which allows a bar code reader to determine if a scanned group of

elements is a valid symbol character. If a symbology is described as being character self-checking, a single printing defect (edge error) in any symbol character does not produce another valid character.

Character Alignment — The vertical or horizontal position of characters with respect to a given set of reference lines.

Character Set — Those characters available for encodation in a particular automatic identification technology.

Check Character — A character included within a message whose value is used for the purpose of performing a mathematical check to ensure the accuracy of that message.

Check Digit — See "Check Character".

Clear Area — See "Quiet Zone".

Codabar — (2 of 7 Code, Code 27). A numbers only bar code consisting of seven modules, two of which are wide. See AIM USS-Codabar for specifications.

Code — See "Bar Code".

Code 39 — (3 of 9 Code). A full alphanumeric bar code consisting of nine modules, three of which are wide. See AIM USS-39 for specifications.

Code 93 — A full alphanumeric bar code capable of encoding all 128 ASCII characters. See AIM USS-93 for specifications.

Code 128 — A full alphanumeric bar code capable of encoding all 128 ASCII characters. See AIM USS-128 for specifications.

Code 16K — A full alphanumeric, multi-row bar code capable of encoding all 128 ASCII characters. See AIM USS-16K for specifications.

Code 49 — A full alphanumeric, multi-row bar code capable of encoding all 128 ASCII characters. See AIM USS-49 for specifications.

Code Set — The specific assignment of data characters to symbol characters.

Code Reader — See "Bar Code Reader".

Continuous Code — A bar code symbology where all spaces within the symbol are parts of characters, e.g. USS-1 2/5. There is no intercharacter gap in a continuous code.

CPI — Characters per inch (see "Bar Code Density").

Data Character — See "Character".

Decoder — As part of a bar code reading system, the electronic package which receives the signals from the scanner, performs the algorithm to interpret the signals into meaningful data and provides the interface to other devices.

Density — See "Bar Code Density".

Depth of Field — The distance between the maximum and minimum plane in which a code reader is capable of reading symbols.

Diffuse Reflection — The component of reflected light which emanates in all directions from the reflecting surface.

Discrete Code — A bar code symbology where the spaces between characters (intercharacter gap) are not part of the code, e.g. USS-39.

Dot Matrix — A system of printing where individual dots are printed in matrix (5x7, 7x9, etc.) forming bars, alphanumeric characters and simple graphics. See AIM document T-11, "Matrix Impact Printing", for specifications.

Dot Size — The size of the printed dot laid down on a substrate in a matrix or line to form characters.

Element — In a bar code symbol, a single bar or space.

Element Width — the thickness of a bar or space measured from the edge closest to the symbol start character to the trailing edge of the same bar or space.

Film Master — A photographic film representation of a specific bar code or OCR symbol from which a printing plate is produced.

First Read Rate — See "Read Rate".

Font — A specific size and style of type.

Guard Bars — Bars which provide reference points for scanning but are not part of the symbol characters. For example, the bars which are at both ends and center of a UPC and EAN symbol.

He-Ne — Common name for helium neon laser.

Horizontal Bar Code — A bar code or symbol presented in such a manner that its overall length dimension is parallel to the horizon. The bars are presented in an array which look like a picket fence.

Human Readable Character — See "Character."

Intercharacter Gap — The space between two adjacent bar code characters in a discrete code. For example, the space between characters in USS-39.

Interleaved Bar Code — A bar code in which characters are paired together using bars to represent the first character and spaces to represent the second, e.g. USS-I 2/5 (see also "Continuous Code").

Interleaved Two of Five Code — (I 2/5) — A number only bar code symbology consisting of five bars, two of which are wide. In this code both the bars and spaces carry information. See AIM X-5-1 USS I 2/5 for specifications.

Ladder Code — See "Vertical Bar Code".

LED — Light emitting diode. A semiconductor that produces light at a wavelength determined by its chemical composition. A light source often used in bar code readers.

LOGMARS — Logistics of marking and reading symbols. A Department of Defense program to place a Code 39 symbol on all federal items. For specifications see Mil-Std 1189.

Misread — A condition which occurs when the data output of a reader does not agree with the data encoded in the bar code symbol.

Module — The narrowest nominal width unit of measure in a bar code.

Modulo Check Digit or Character — See "Check Character".

Moving Beam Scanner — A scanning device where scanning motion is achieved by mechanically moving the light beam through the bars.

Multi-Row Symbology — Symbologies where a long symbol is broken into sections and "stacked" one upon another similar to sentences in a paragraph. Extremely compact codes. Code 16K and Code 49 are examples of multi-row symbologies.

Nanometre — A unit of measure (10^{-9} metre) used to define the wavelength of light. Many standards require scanning in the 633-900 nanometre range.

Nominal — The exact (or ideal) intended value for a specified parameter. Tolerances are specified as positive and negative deviations from this value.

Non-read — In a bar code system, the absence of data at the scanner output after an attempted scan due to no code, defective code, scanner failure or operator error.

Numeric — A character set that includes only numbers.

Opacity — The optical property of a substrate material that minimizes show-through from the back side or the next sheet. The ratio of the reflectance with a black backing to the reflectance with a white backing. Ink opacity is the property of an ink that prevents the substrate from showing through.

Orientation — The alignment of a bar code symbol with respect to horizontal. Two possible orientations are horizontal with vertical bars and spaces (picket fence) and vertical with horizontal bars and spaces (ladder).

Overhead — In a bar code system, the fixed number of characters required for start, stop and checking in a given symbol. For example, a symbol requiring a start/stop and two check characters contains four characters of overhead. Thus, to encode three characters, seven characters are required to be printed.

Picket Fence Code — See "Horizontal Bar Code".

Print Quality — The measure of compliance of a bar code symbol to the requirements of dimensional tolerance, edge roughness, spots, voids, reflectance, quiet zone, and encodation.

Quiet Zone — A clear space, containing no machine readable marks, which precedes the start character of a bar code symbol and follows the stop characters. Sometimes called the "Clear Area".

Read Rate — The ratio of the number of successful reads on the first attempt to scan to the total number of attempts.

Reflectance — The ratio of the amount of light of a specified wavelength or series of wavelengths reflected from a test surface to the amount of light reflected from a barium oxide or magnesium oxide standard under similar illumination conditions.

Resolution — In a bar code system, the narrowest element dimension which can be distinguished by a particular reading device or printed with a particular device or method.

Scanner — An electronic device to read bar codes that electro-optically converts bars and spaces into electrical signals.

Self-checking — A bar code or symbol using a checking algorithm which can be independently applied to each character or symbol to guard against undetected errors.

Show-through — The generally undesirable property

of a substrate that permits underlying markings to be seen and may adversely affect read rate.

Skew — Rotation of a bar code symbol about an axis parallel to the symbol's length.

Space — The lighter element of a bar code usually formed by the background between bars.

Space Width — The thickness of a space measured from the edge closest to the symbol start character to the trailing edge of the same space.

Spectral Response — The variation in sensitivity of a reading device to light of different wavelengths.

Specular Reflection — The mirror-like reflection of light from a surface.

Spot — The undesirable presence of ink or dirt in a space.

Spot Size — The diameter of the beam of light used to scan a bar code symbol — ideally the beam width should be the same as the width of the narrow bar.

Stacked Codes — See "Multi-row Symbology"

Standard — A set of rules, specifications, instructions and directions to use a bar code or other automatic identification system to your profit. Usually issued by an organization, e.g. Logmars, HIBCC, UPC, etc.

Start-Stop Character or Pattern — A special bar code character that provides the scanner with start and stop reading instructions as well as scanning direction indicator. The start character is normally at the left-hand end of a horizontally oriented symbol. The stop character is normally at the right-hand end of a horizontally oriented symbol.

Substitution Error — A mis-encodation, mis-read, or human key entry error where a character that was to be entered is substituted with erroneous information. Example: Correct information--1,2,3,4, substitution--1,2,3,5.

Substrate — The surface on which a bar code symbol is printed.

Symbol — A combination of bar code characters including start/stop characters, quiet zones, data characters, and check characters required by a particular symbology, which form a complete, scannable entity.

Symbol Character — See "Character".

Symbol Density — See "Bar Code Density".

Symbol Length — The distance between the outside edges of the quiet zones.

Symbology Identifier — An optional three character code which may prefix transmitted data from a bar code reader indicating the symbology read and any options enabled in the reader or special features of a symbology encountered (e.g., presence of FNC 1).

Tilt — Rotation of a bar code symbol about an axis perpendicular to the substrate.

USS — Uniform Symbology Specification. The current series of symbology specifications published by AIM which currently include USS-I 2/5, USS-39, USS-93, USS-Codabar, USS-128, USS-49 and USS-16K.

Verifier — A device that makes measurements of the bars, spaces, quiet zones and optical characteristics of a symbol to determine if the symbol meets the requirements of a specification or standard.

Vertical Bar Code — A code pattern presented in such orientation that the axis of the symbol from start to stop is perpendicular to the horizon. The individual bars are in an array appearing as rungs of a ladder.

Void — The undesirable absence of ink in a bar.

"X" Dimension — The nominal dimension of the narrow bars and spaces in a bar code symbol.

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Appendix B

Reference Decode Algorithm for USS-49

- A) For each row:
 - 1) Confirm that the bar count is equal to 18.
 - 2) Confirm the presence of leading and trailing quiet zones.
 - 3) Confirm the presence of a valid start and stop pattern.
 - 4) Code 49 is designed to be decoded using "edge to similar edge" measurements. Take 7 width measurements of every symbol character that is being decoded.

These measurements are called p , t_1 , t_2 , t_3 , t_4 , t_5 , and t_6 , as defined in Figure B-1.

- 5) Convert the six measurements t_1 ... t_6 into corresponding normalized values T_1 , T_2 ... T_6 , in terms of integer multiples of a module width, as follows:

If $1.5p/16 \leq t_i < 2.5p/16$, then T_i is declared as 2 modules
 If $2.5p/16 \leq t_i < 3.5p/16$, then T_i is declared as 3 modules
 If $3.5p/16 \leq t_i < 4.5p/16$, then T_i is declared as 4 modules
 If $4.5p/16 \leq t_i < 5.5p/16$, then T_i is declared as 5 modules
 If $5.5p/16 \leq t_i < 6.5p/16$, then T_i is declared as 6 modules
 If $6.5p/16 \leq t_i < 7.5p/16$, then T_i is declared as 7 modules
 If $7.5p/16 \leq t_i < 8.5p/16$, then T_i is declared as 8 modules
 If $8.5p/16 \leq t_i < 9.5p/16$, then T_i is declared as 9 modules,
 If $9.5p/16 \leq t_i < 10.5p/16$, then T_i is declared as 10 modules,
 Otherwise the symbol character is in error.

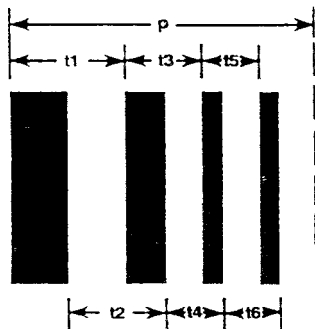


Figure B-1
Tolerance Measurement Definitions

- 6) Use the six values T_1 , T_2 ... T_6 to determine a single Code 49 symbol character. (Note: a Code 49 Reference Diskette containing information to facilitate the creation of the appropriate look-up tables is available from AIM USA.)

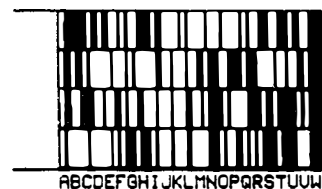
- 7) Decode all four symbol characters using the approach outlined in steps (4) through (6), assuming a constant scanning direction.
 8) Identify the row number by checking the symbol character parity patterns.
 9) Convert the symbol character values into code character values.
 10) Confirm that the row check character is correct.

- B) Identify the last row which has four symbol characters with even parity, and examine the second to last character. Confirm that the expected number of rows is equal to the number actually observed.
 C) Verify that the symbol check characters are correct.
 D) Interpret the code characters as data characters according to the mode character and shift characters.
 E) Perform such other checks as beam acceleration, absolute timing dimensions, etc., as are deemed prudent and appropriate considering the specific reading device and intended application environment.

Appendix C

Human Readable Interpretation

A human readable representation of the data characters in the symbol (equivalent to the transmitted characters) may accompany the symbol. It should not interfere with the symbol itself nor the quiet zones.



Appendix D

Autodiscrimination Compatibility

Some readers may be programmed to automatically discriminate among symbols encoded in other symbologies. Code 49 is compatible for use in an autodiscrimination environment with any of the following symbologies:

- Code 39
- Interleaved 2-of-5
- Codabar
- Code 93
- Code 128
- Code 16K
- UPC
- EAN

It is advisable to limit the reader's valid set of symbologies and symbol lengths to those needed by a given application in order to maximize reading security.

Appendix E

Systems Considerations

It is important that the various components (printers, labels, readers) making up a bar code installation operate together as a system. A failure in any component, or a mismatch between them, can compromise the performance of the overall system.

When both readers and printers are specified by a single user or by cooperative agreement (closed system), certain specified values such as X dimensions and spectral band can be allowed to deviate from standard tolerances. But the characteristics of the printer, symbol, and reader must be matched to achieve desired performance. Deviations should only be considered where standard specifications do not yield acceptable results, and where system component vendors and integrators take appropriate care to achieve required system matching.

X Dimension

In closed systems, the X dimension may be less than 0.0075 inches (0.1910 mm). The user must exercise care in these systems to assure a match between the reader resolution and printed symbol X dimension.

In these applications, where the X dimension is less than 0.0075 inches (0.191 mm), the tolerance t_b is defined as:

$$t_b = \pm 0.33X$$

Spectral Band

In closed systems, a reference spectral band other than 633 nanometres may be specified. In such systems, it is important to assure that the spectral response characteristics of the reading equipment is matched to the spectral reflectance characteristics of the printed symbols.

Other Considerations

Compliance with specifications is one key to assuring overall system success, but other considerations come into play which can influence performance as well. The following guidelines suggest some factors to keep in mind when specifying or implementing bar code systems:

1. Choose a symbology and print density which yield tolerance values which can be achieved by the printing technology to be used.
2. Choose a reader with resolution suitable for the symbol density and quality produced by the printing technology.
3. Be certain that the printed symbol's optical properties are within specification for the spectral band employed by the reader.
4. Be sure to verify symbol specification compliance in the final label or package configuration. Overlays, show-through, and curved or irregular surfaces can all affect symbol readability.
5. Bar height should generally be set at the highest value that is practical, given label, package, and printing technology constraints.

6. To the extent possible, reading equipment should be configured to accept only those symbologies and symbol lengths which are required by the system.

The effects of specular (mirror-like) reflections from shiny symbol surfaces must be considered. Standard reading systems are designed to detect variations in diffuse reflection between bars and spaces. At some reading angles, the specular component of the reflected light can greatly exceed the desired diffuse component, reducing read performances. Matte, non-glossy finishes minimize this effect.

In cases where specular reflection effects are used to achieve the desired contrasts (as in some forms of printing or etching directly onto metal), extreme care must be exercised to assure that the optical properties are within specifications over the entire range of read angles and distances required by the particular application.

Appendix F — Code 49 Encodation Patterns

A reference diskette containing this table, and the programs necessary to generate it, is available from AIM USA.

Symbol Char. Value	Parity		Symbol Char. Value	Parity		Symbol Char. Value	Parity		Symbol Char. Value	Parity	
	Even	Odd		Even	Odd		Even	Odd		Even	Odd
0	BSBSBSBS	BSBSBSBS	65	BSBSBSBS	BSBSBSBS	130	BSBSBSBS	BSBSBSBS	195	BSBSBSBS	BSBSBSBS
1	25112131	42121114	66	41231131	14312113	131	13222132	41422111	196	31114222	11223115
2	14212132	31221115	67	22122133	34312111	132	24131221	24113113	197	11123314	31223113
3	25121221	51221113	68	42122131	23412112	133	13231222	13213114	198	31123312	51223111
4	14221222	32112115	69	11222134	12512113	134	11422132	33213112	199	21114313	12114115
5	12412132	52112113	70	22131223	32512111	135	22331221	22313113	200	41114311	32114113
6	23321221	21212116	71	42131221	21612112	136	11431222	42313111	201	12141133	52114111
7	12421222	41212114	72	11231224	21131116	137	14113132	11413114	202	32141131	21214114
8	21521221	61212112	73	31231222	41131114	138	14122222	31413112	203	21241132	41214112
9	15112222	23121115	74	12113134	61131112	139	12313132	25131112	204	21232132	23141113
10	15121312	43121113	75	32113132	31122115	140	14131312	14231113	205	11232133	43141111
11	13312222	12221116	76	12122224	51122113	141	12322222	34231111	206	22141222	12241114
12	24221311	32221114	77	32122222	21131116	142	23231311	23331112	207	11241223	32241112
13	13321312	52221112	78	12131314	41113114	143	12331312	12431113	208	31241221	21341113
14	11512222	21321115	79	12131314	41113114	144	21431311	32431111	209	12123133	41341111
15	22421311	41321113	80	32131312	61113112	145	24113221	15122113	210	32123131	13132114
16	11521312	61321111	81	21231313	22131115	146	13213222	24222112	211	12132223	33132112
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Symbol Char. Value	Parity		Symbol Char. Value	Parity		Symbol Char. Value	Parity		Symbol Char. Value	Parity	
	Even	Odd		Even	Odd		Even	Odd		Even	Odd
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Symbol Char. Value	Parity		Symbol Char. Value	Parity		Symbol Char. Value	Parity		Symbol Char. Value	Parity	
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Symbol Char. Value	Parity		Symbol Char. Value	Parity		Symbol Char. Value	Parity		Symbol Char. Value	Parity	
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Symbol Char. Value	Parity		Symbol Char. Value	Parity		Symbol Char. Value	Parity		Symbol Char. Value	Parity	
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Symbol Char. Value	Parity		Symbol Char. Value	Parity		Symbol Char. Value	Parity		Symbol Char. Value	Parity	
	Even	Odd		Even	Odd		Even	Odd		Even	Odd
	BSBSBSBS	BSBSBSBS		BSBSBSBS	BSBSBSBS		BSBSBSBS	BSBSBSBS		BSBSBSBS	BSBSBSBS
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